## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A method for transmitting video graphics data, comprising:
  dividing a screen into a number of blocks, the blocks having contents;
  periodically reading the contents of each one of the blocks;
  computing a unique value for a first block based on the contents;
  comparing the unique value for the first block to a previously computed unique
- transmitting the contents of the first block if the unique value for the first block is different from the previously computed unique value corresponding to the first block.
- 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

value corresponding to the first block; and

- storing the unique value for the first block in a table if the unique values are different; and
- comparing the unique value of the first block to a unique value corresponding to a preceding block,
- wherein the transmitting step transmits the preceding block and a repeat command if the unique value of the first block is equal to the unique value corresponding to the preceding block.
- 3. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- storing the unique value of the first block in a table if the unique values are different;
- comparing the unique value of the first block to a unique value corresponding to a preceding block; and
- compressing the contents of the first block if the unique values are not equal,
- wherein the transmitting step transmits the preceding block and a compressed first block if the unique value of the first block is not equal to the unique value corresponding to the preceding block.

- 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the compressing step includes compressing a number of similar bytes using a run length encoding technique.
  - 5. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
    periodically reading configuration information of a video graphics controller;
    determining if the configuration information has changed; and
    transmitting configuration changes if the configuration information has changed.
  - 6. The method of claim 5,

wherein the screen is divided into a number of blocks, including rows and columns, based on the screen resolution, and

wherein the configuration information is read after a row of blocks is completed.

- 7. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
  periodically reading configuration information of a pointing device;
  determining if the configuration information has changed; and
  transmitting configuration changes if the configuration information has changed.
- 8. The method of claim 7,

wherein the screen is divided into a number of blocks, including rows and columns, based on the screen resolution, and

wherein the configuration information is read after a row of blocks is completed.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein all the blocks are read over a number of passes, and wherein each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks.

- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein surrounding blocks are marked for accelerated processing if during one of the passes the unique value for a given block is different from a previously computed unique value corresponding to the given block.
- 11. The method of claim 10, wherein each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks and any blocks marked for accelerated processing.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the blocks contain color values, the method further comprising:

condensing the color values into 6-bit red-green-blue color values before computing the unique values.

13. A method of transmitting video graphics data, comprising:
dividing a screen into a number of blocks;
reading a first block and at least one subsequent block;
comparing the first block to a subsequent block;
developing a repeat command based on how many subsequent blocks equal the
first block; and

transmitting the first block and the repeat command.

- 14. The method of claim 13, comprising:
  periodically reading configuration information of a video graphics controller;
  determining if the configuration information has changed; and
  transmitting configuration changes if the configuration information has changed.
- 15. The method of claim 14,

wherein the screen is divided into a number of blocks, including rows and columns, based on the screen resolution, and

wherein the configuration information is read after a row of blocks is completed.

16. The method of claim 13, comprising:
periodically reading configuration information of a pointing device;
determining if the configuration information has changed; and
transmitting configuration changes if the configuration information has changed.

## 17. The method of claim 16,

wherein the screen is divided into a number of blocks, including rows and columns, based on the screen resolution, and

wherein the configuration information is read after a row of blocks is completed.

- 18. The method of claim 13, wherein all the blocks are read over a number of passes, and wherein each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks.
- 19. The method of claim 18, wherein surrounding blocks are marked for accelerated processing if during one of the passes the unique value for a given block is different from a previously computed unique value corresponding to the given block.
- 20. The method of claim 19, wherein each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks and any blocks marked for accelerated processing.
- 21. The method of claim 12, wherein the blocks contain color values, the method further comprising:

condensing the color values into 6-bit red-green-blue color values before computing the unique values.

22. A method of transmitting video graphics data, comprising: dividing a screen into a number of blocks; reading a first block of the screen; compressing the first block;

reading a second block of the screen;
comparing the first block to the second block;
compressing the second block with the first block if the first and second blocks
are not equal; and
transmitting the compressed blocks.

- 23. The method of claim 22, wherein the compressing step includes compressing a number of similar bytes using a run length encoding technique.
  - 24. The method of claim 22,

wherein all the blocks are read over a number of passes and each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks,

wherein surrounding blocks are marked for accelerated processing if during one of the passes the unique value for a given block is different from a previously computed unique value corresponding to the given block, and

wherein the reading step includes reading a different fraction of all the blocks and any blocks marked for accelerated processing.

- 25. A computer system for communicating with a remote console, comprising: a video graphics controller having a frame buffer;
- a communications device; and
- a processor coupled to the video graphics controller and the communications device, the processor configured to:

divide the frame buffer into a number of blocks;

periodically read the frame buffer and determine whether any of the blocks have changed since a previous reading; and

transmit changed blocks to the remote console via the communications device.

- 26. The computer system of claim 23, wherein a hash code is calculated and stored for each block when the block is first read, and wherein subsequent changes are determined for a given block by calculating a new hash code and comparing the new hash code to the stored hash code.
- 27. The computer system of claim 26, wherein if subsequently positioned changed blocks have hash codes equal to a previously positioned block, the processor is configured to develop a repeat command to indicate how many times the previously positioned block is repeated prior to transmission.
- 28. The computer system of claim 26, wherein if subsequently positioned changed blocks have hash codes unequal to a previously positioned block, the processor is configured to compress the subsequently positioned changed block prior to transmission.
- 29. The computer system of claim 28, wherein the processor is configured to compress similar bytes within a block using a run length encoding technique.
- 30. The computer system of claim 25, wherein the processor is further configured to:

periodically read configuration information of the video graphics controller; determine if the configuration information has changed; and transmit configuration changes if the configuration information has changed.

31. The computer system of claim 30,

wherein the screen is divided into a number of blocks, including rows and columns, based on the screen resolution, and

wherein the processor reads the configuration information after a row of blocks is completed.

32. The computer system of claim 25, wherein the processor is further configured to:

periodically read configuration information of a pointing device; determine if the configuration information has changed; and transmit configuration changes if the configuration information has changed.

33. The computer system of claim 32,

wherein the screen is divided into a number of blocks, including rows and columns, based on the screen resolution, and

wherein the processor reads the configuration information after a row of blocks is completed.

- 34. The computer system of claim 25, wherein the processor reads all the blocks over a number of passes, and wherein each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks.
- 35. The computer system of claim 34, wherein the processor marks surrounding blocks for accelerated processing if during one of the passes the unique value for a given block is different from a previously computed unique value corresponding to the given block.
- 36. The computer system of claim 35, wherein each pass reads a different fraction of all the blocks and any blocks marked for accelerated processing.
  - 37. A computer system for communicating with a remote console, comprising: a video graphics controller having a frame buffer;
  - a monitor connectable to the video graphics controller;
  - a communications device; and
- a processor coupled to the video graphics controller and the communications device, the processor configured to:

divide the frame buffer into a number of blocks;

periodically read the frame buffer and determine whether any of the blocks

have changed since a previous reading; and

transmit changed blocks to the remote console via the communications
device.

38. An apparatus for updating video graphics data for a remote console, comprising:

means for dividing a frame buffer into a series of blocks;

means for reading one of the blocks;

means for computing a hash code for the block;

means for comparing the hash code to a previously computed hash code for the block; and

means for transmitting the block if the hash codes are not equal.